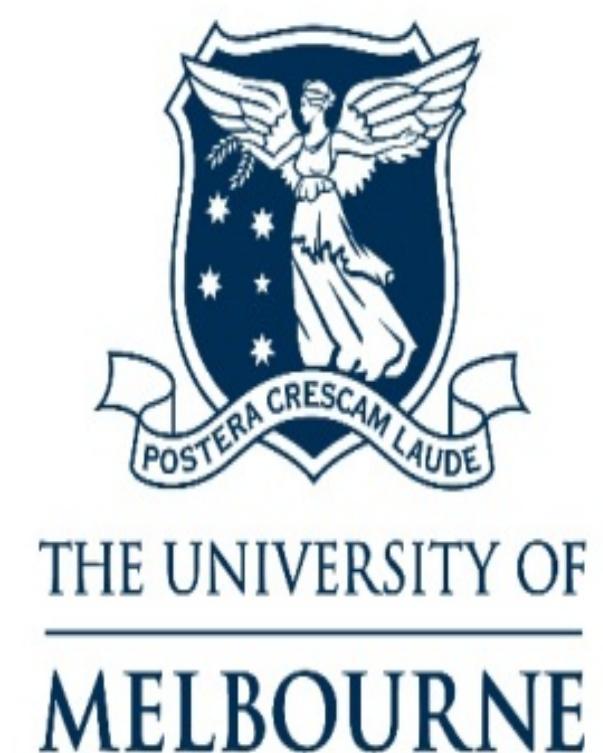
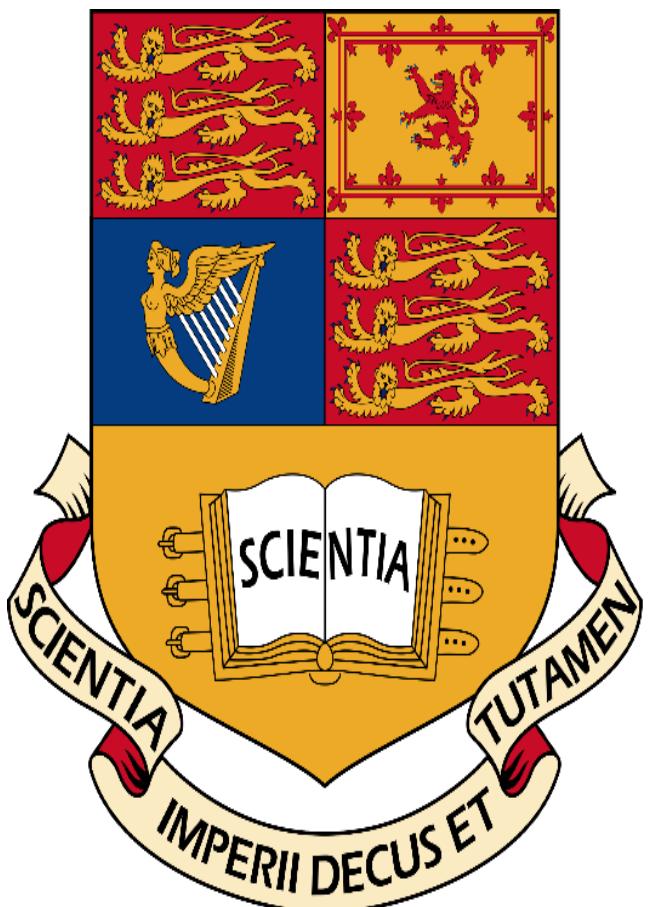
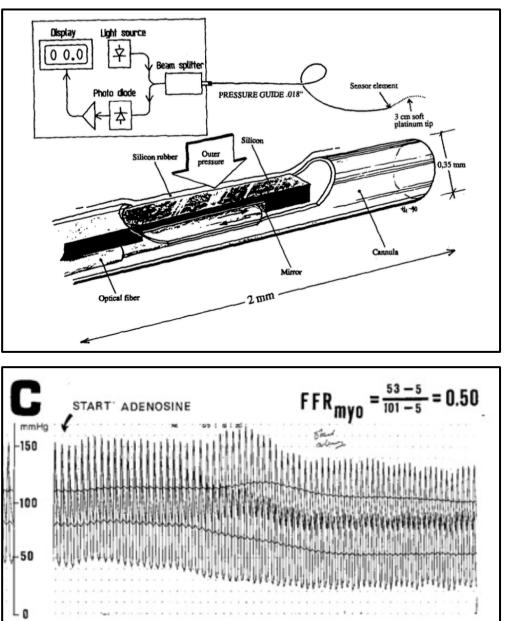
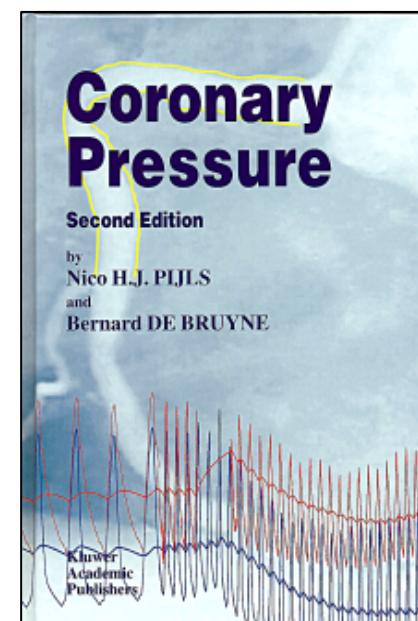




PERSPECTIVES

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Imperial College of London,
United Kingdom





$$1975 \quad \text{D. Young} \quad \frac{\Delta p}{\rho U^2} = \frac{K_e}{Re} + \frac{K_t}{2} \left(\frac{A_0}{A_1} - 1 \right)^2$$

1978 K. Lance Gould $\Delta P = FV + SV^2 + D (V/V_{r-1})V^2$

1983 R. Kirkeeide

1988 PW. Serruys Flow-velocity validation

1991 Pressure wire

1993 P.W. Serruys (Double-wire Pressure-velocity)

1993 Håkan Emanuelsson, P.W. Serruys (SFR)

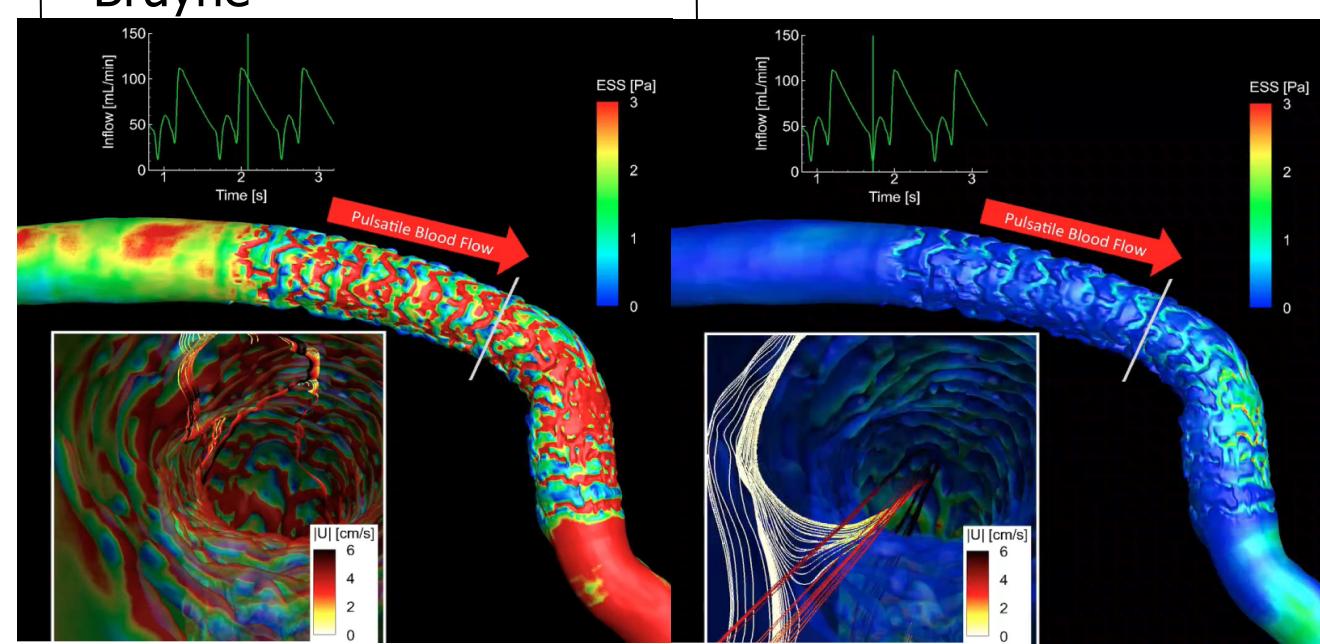
1993 Carlo Di Mario, P.W. Serruys (Hyperemic Index)

2004 M. Siebes, J.J Piek (Single wire Pressure-velocity)

1994 FFR → 2001

Nico Pijls
Bernard De
Bruyne

DEFER



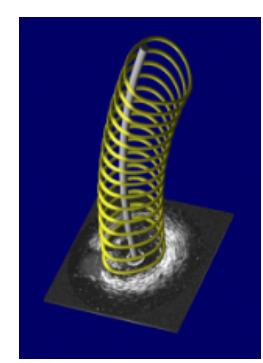
2011 iFR®

ADVISE
ADVISE II
SYNTAX II

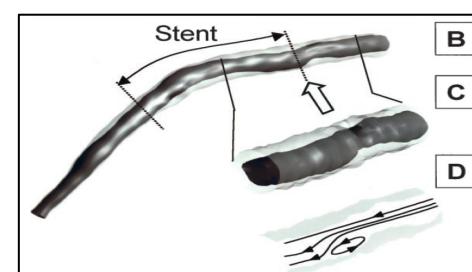
iFR®

DEFINE-FLAIR
SWEDEHEART

2001 ANGUS
Slager C, P.W. Serruys



2002 Shear stress
Thury A, Wentzel J, P.W. Serruys



1997 Non-Newtonian Pulsatile
Shear-stress microenvironment
(fusion OCT/IVUS and angiography).

3D Angiography

+ "CFD"

+ Papafakis, P.W. Serruys

TIMI Frame Count

Tu S

3D Angiography

or

2D Angiography

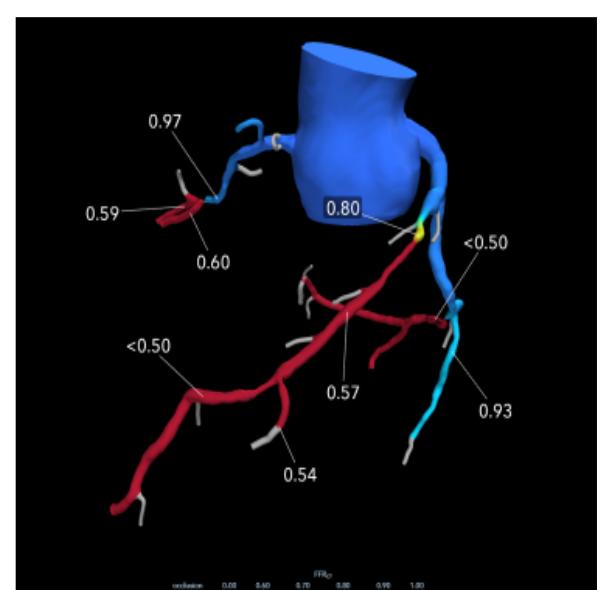
+

Lance Gould

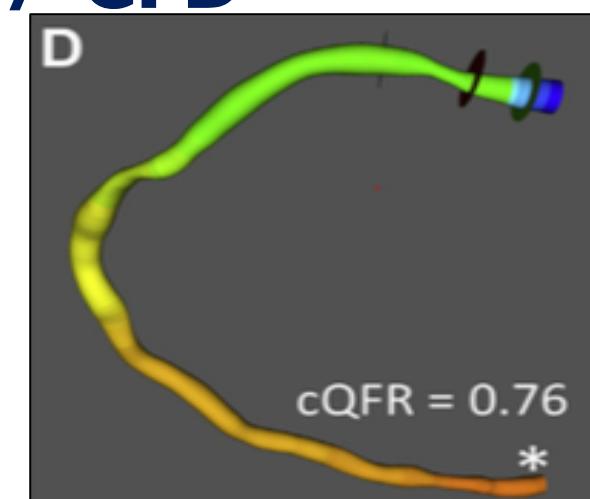
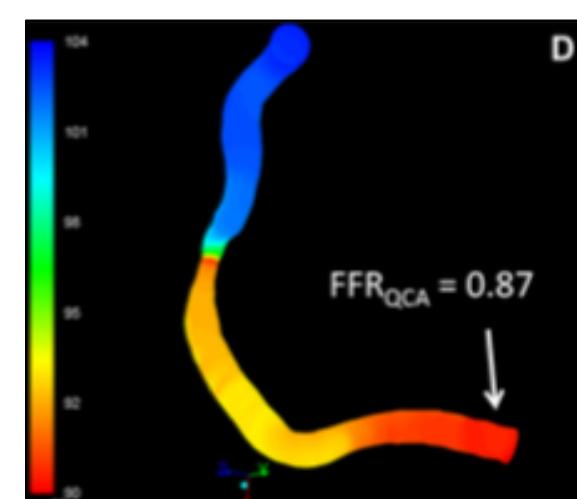
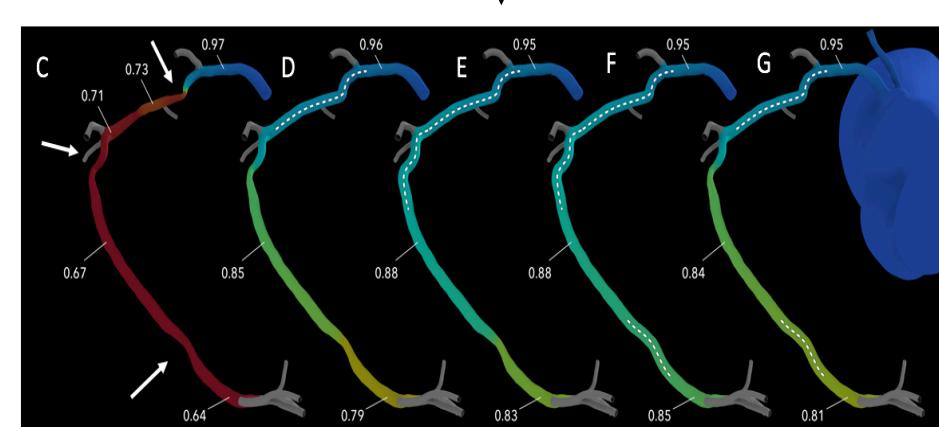
"≠ CFD"

2010 FFR_{CT}

DISCOVER FLOW
DE FACTO
NXT TRIAL
PLATFORM
SYNTAX III

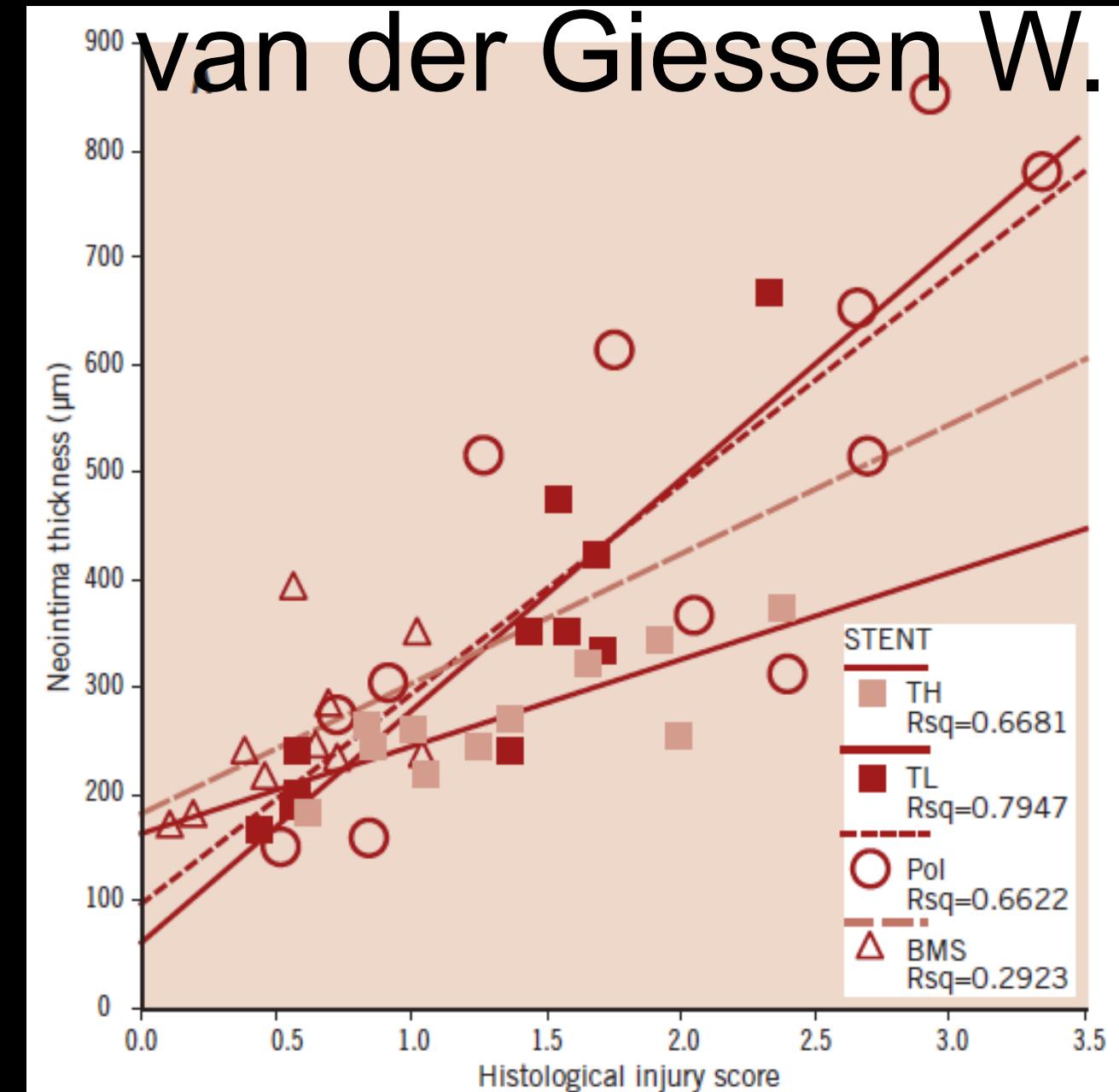
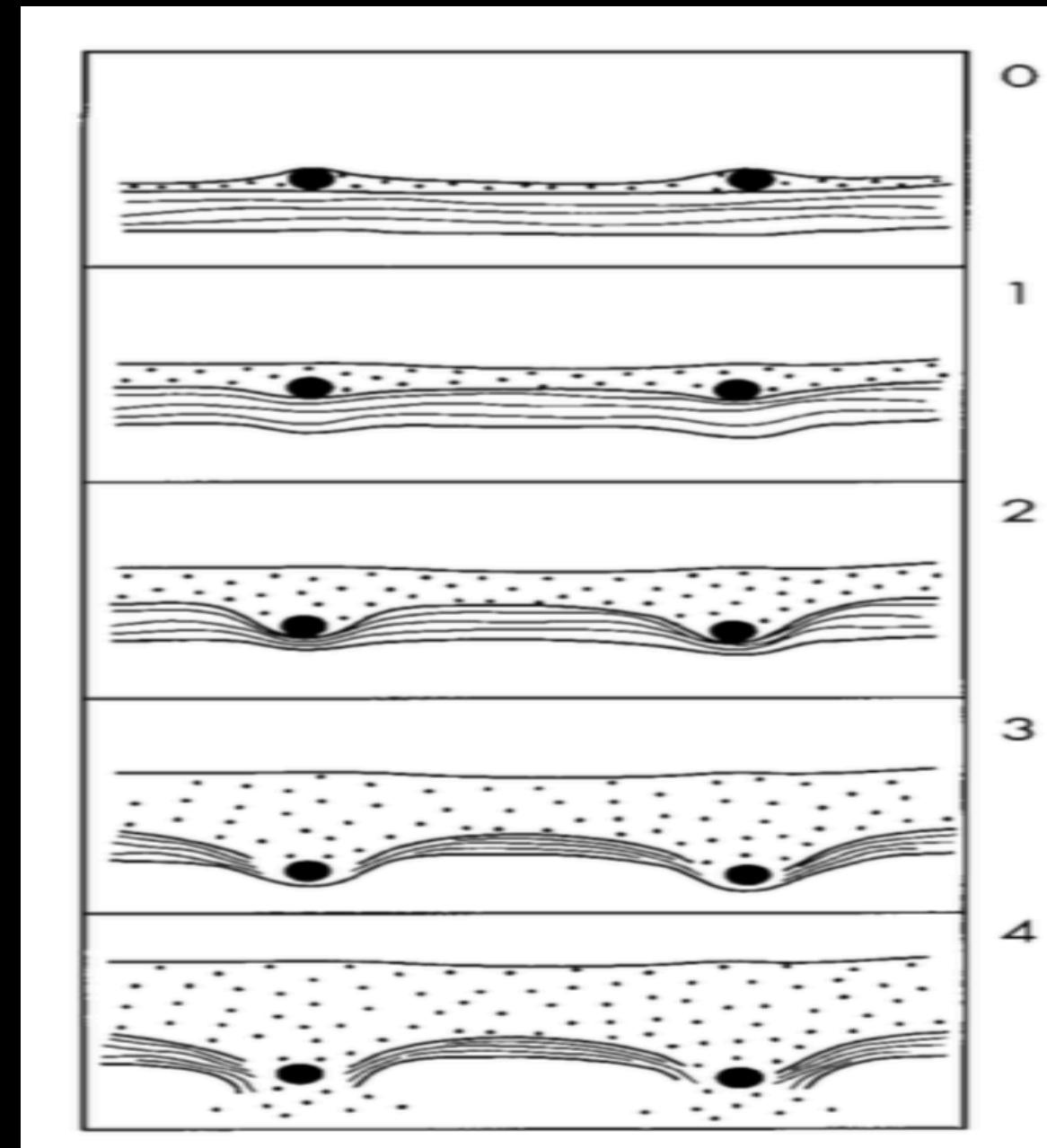
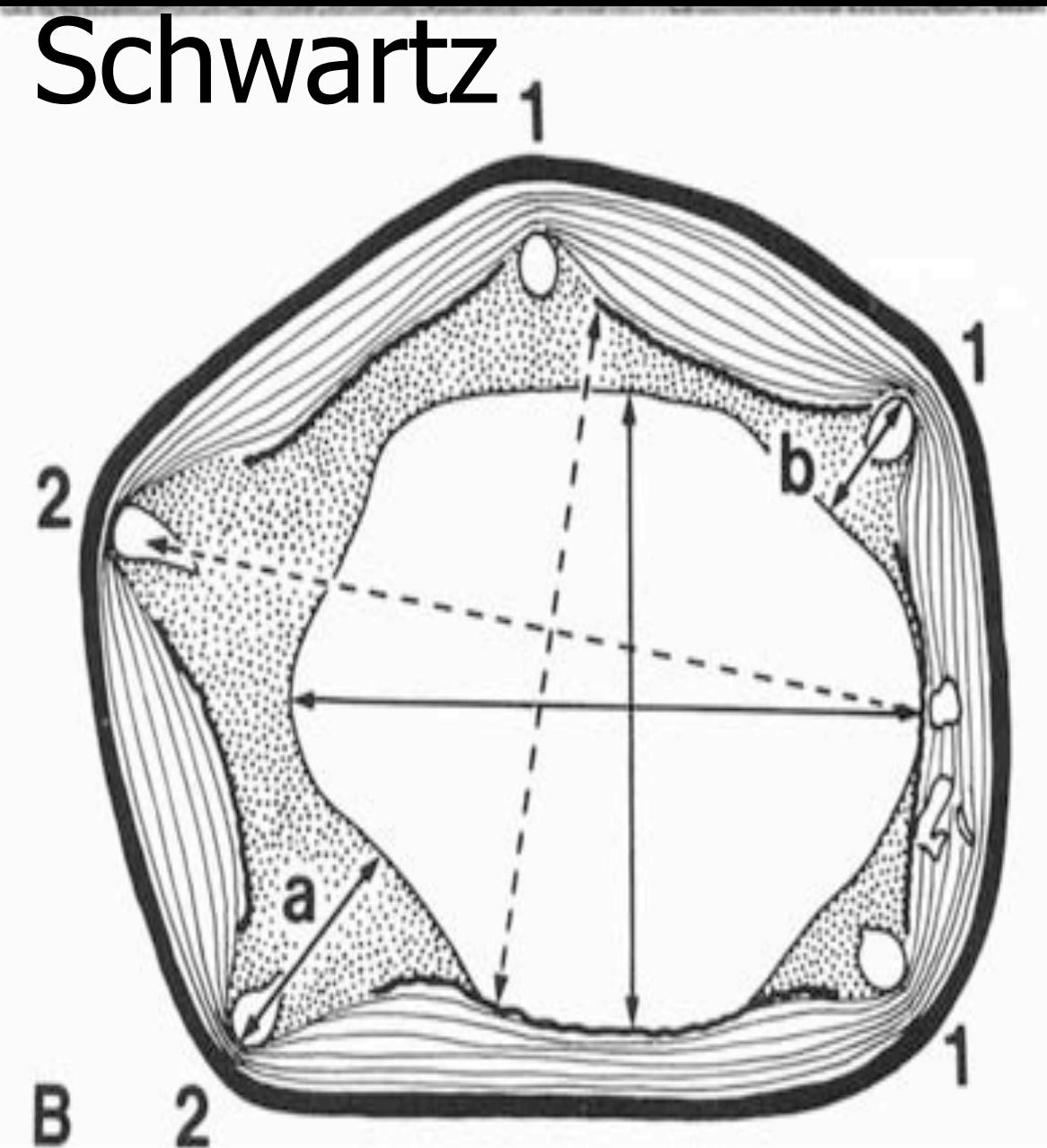


FFR_{CT} PLANNER

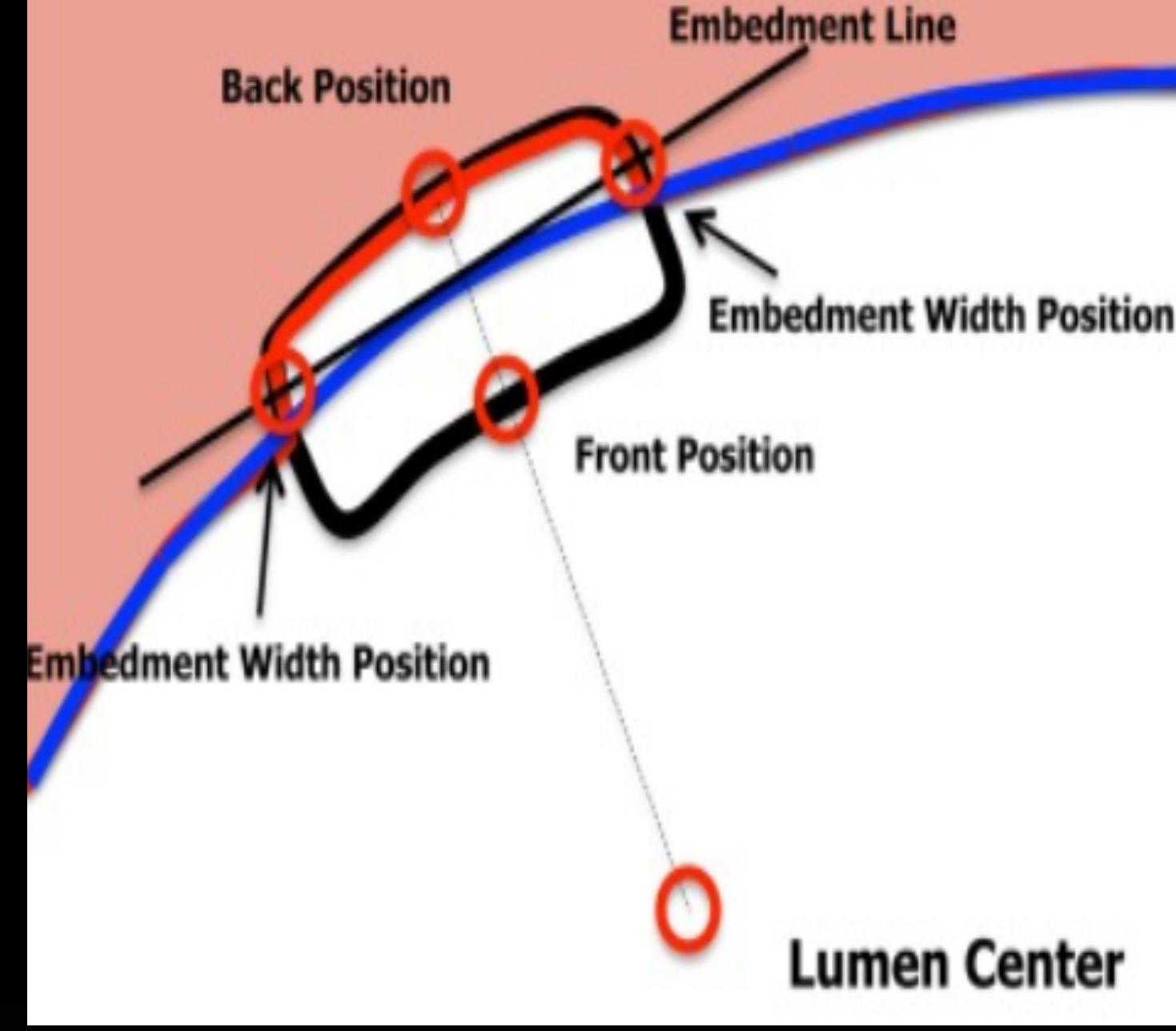
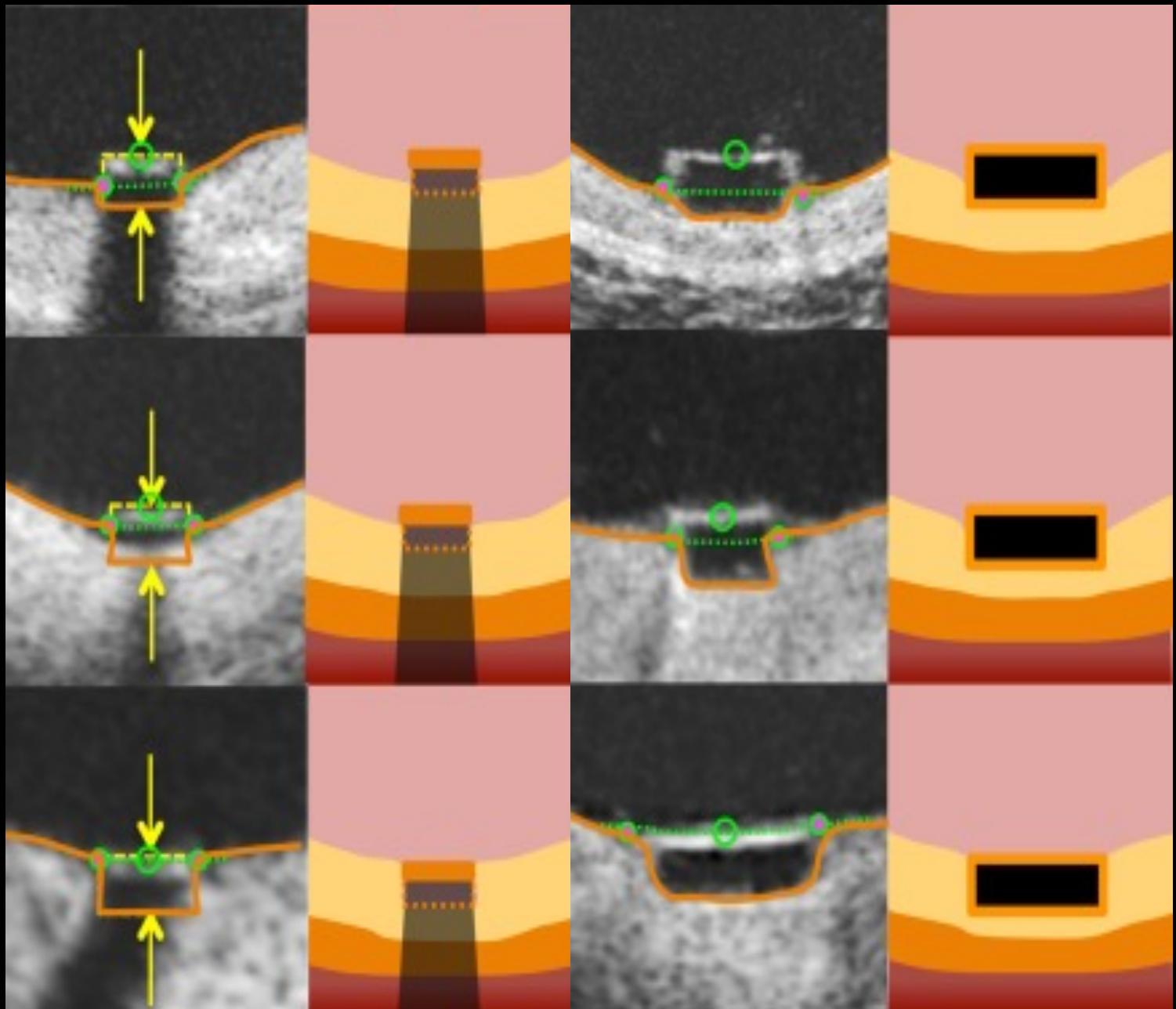


3D Bifurcation QCA
CFD
Finite Elements
Navier-Stokes

INJURY SCORE AND INJURY INDEX



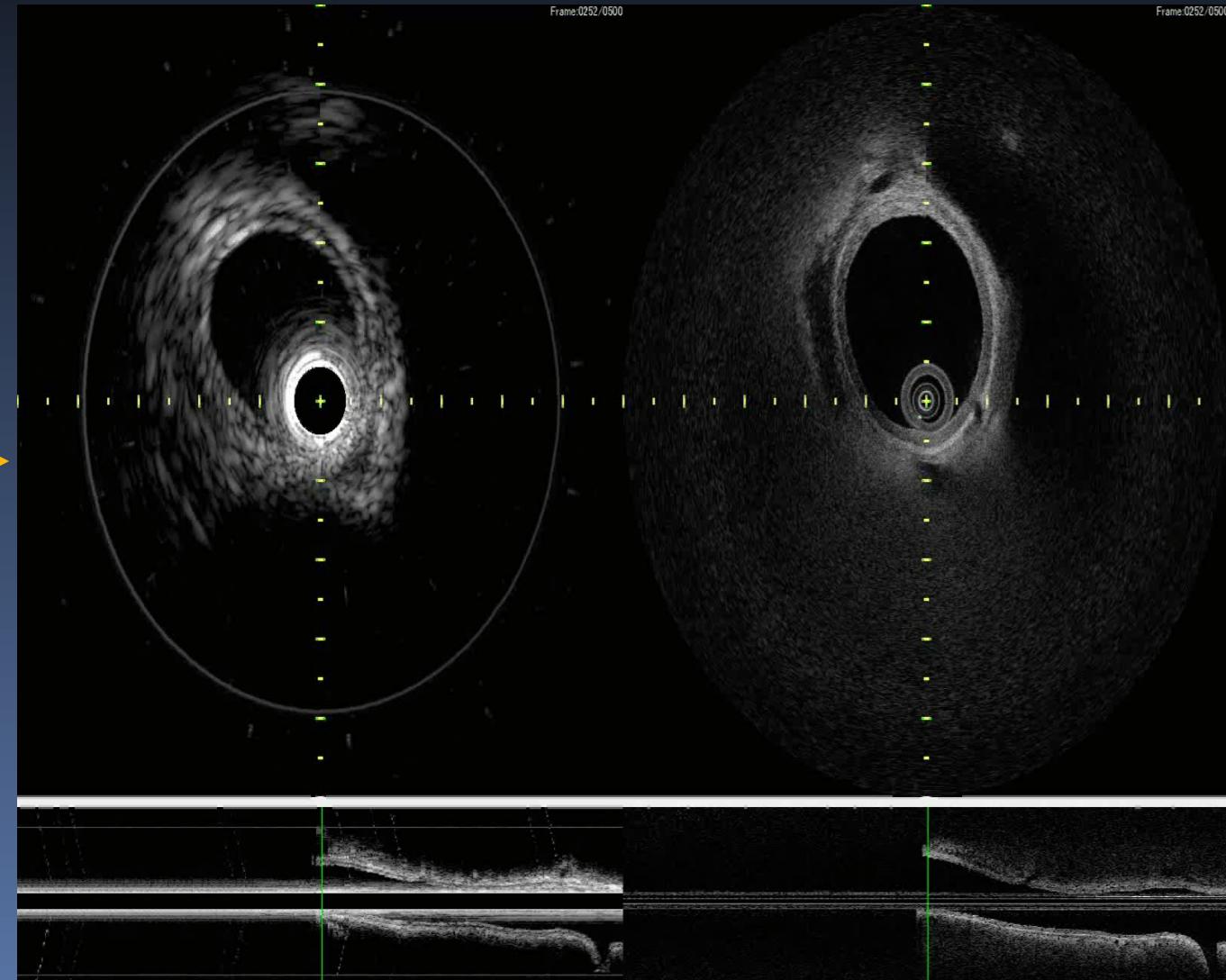
OCT ASSESSMENT OF EMBEDMENT



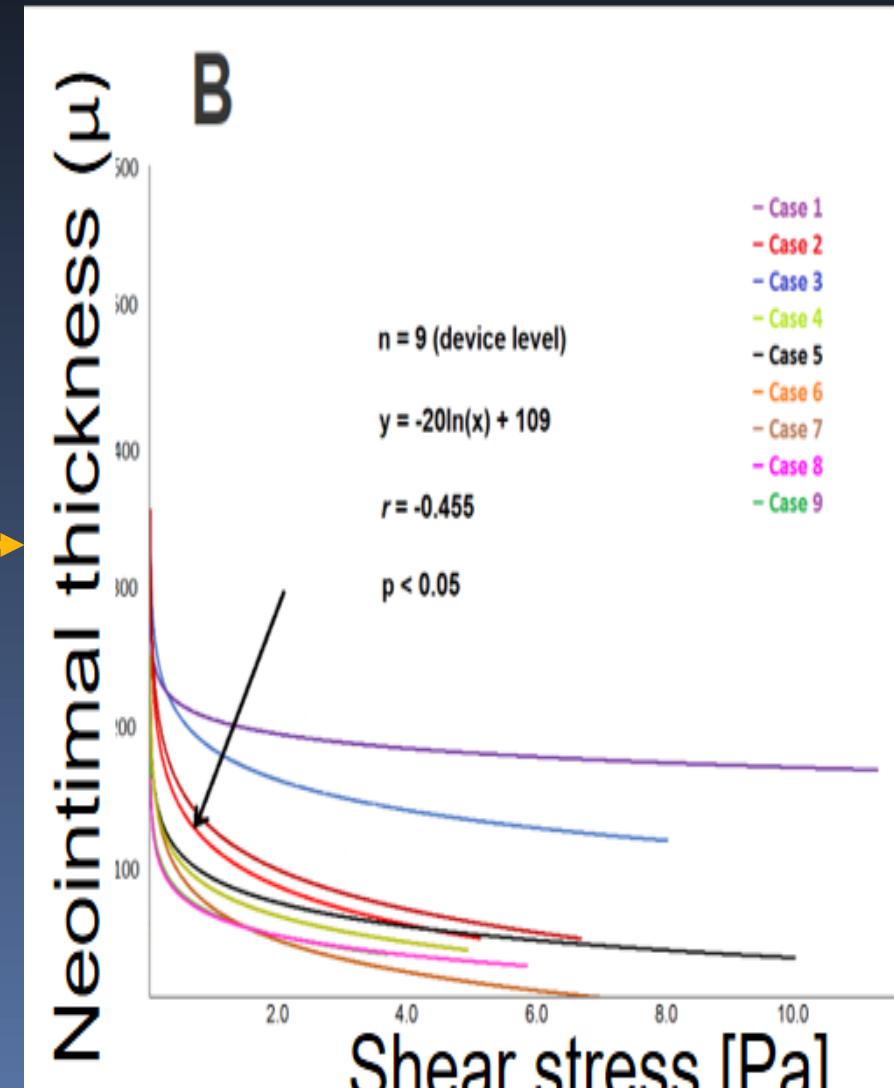
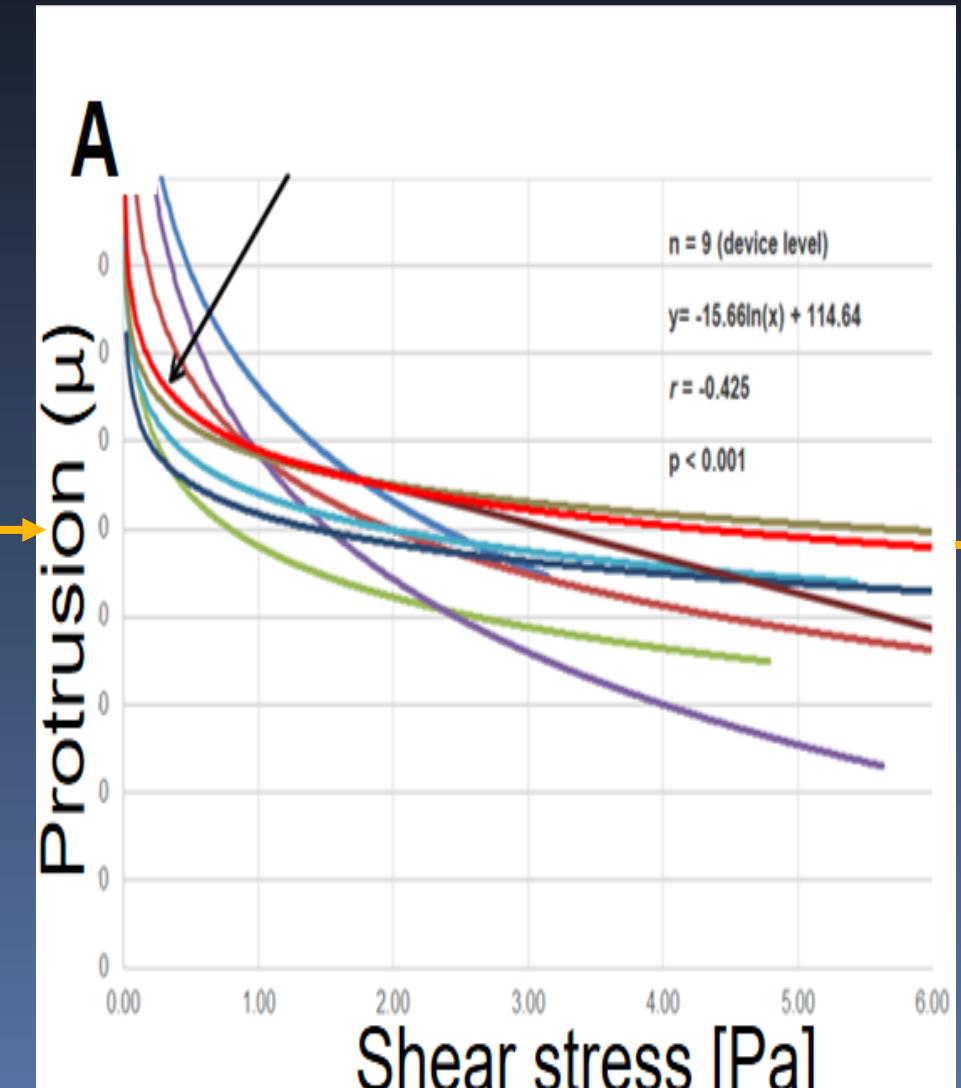
4D WALL STRESS



FUSION OF ANGIO, IVUS, OCT



FLOW DISTURBANCE AND NEOINTIMAL RESPONSE



Genomics

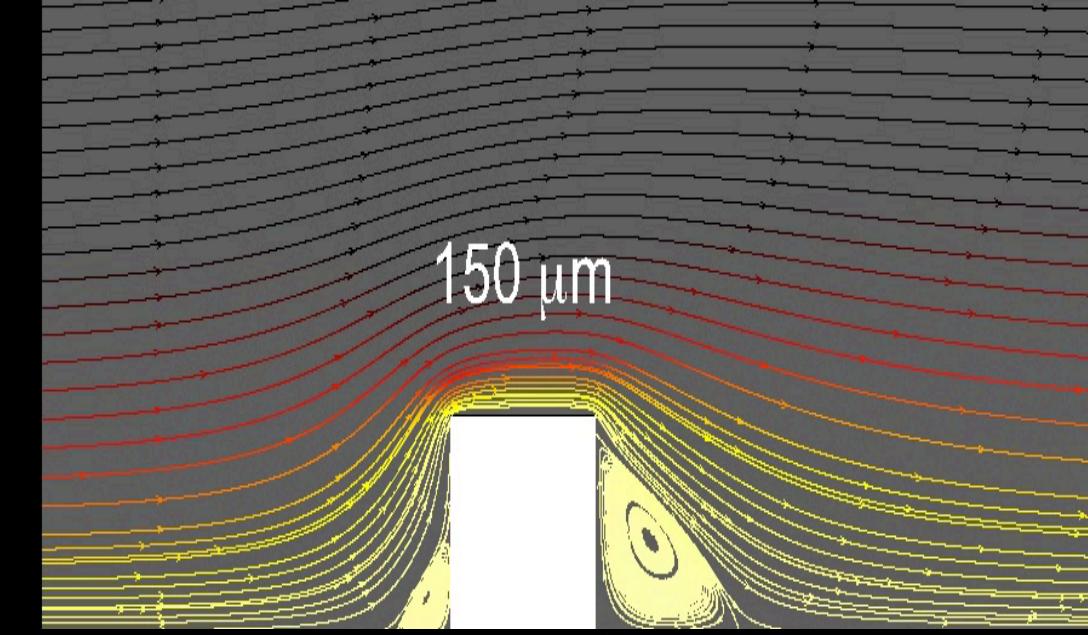
Anatomic substrate of vessel wall

Necrotic core, Fibrofatty tissue, Fibrous tissue, Calcification, oxidized LDL, Cell composition (foam cell, macrophage, etc.)

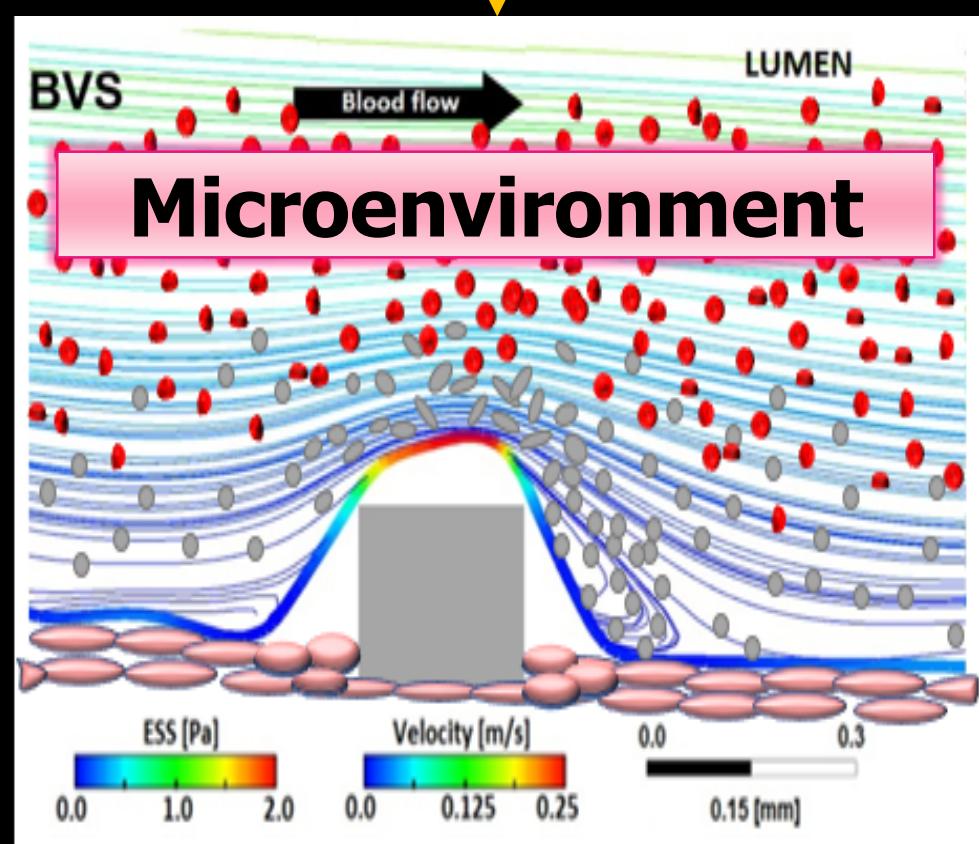
Vessel response following coronary stent implantation

“Circulating Milieu”
(Blood → IL-6, monocyte, white blood cells, macrophage, PCSK9...etc)

Genomics



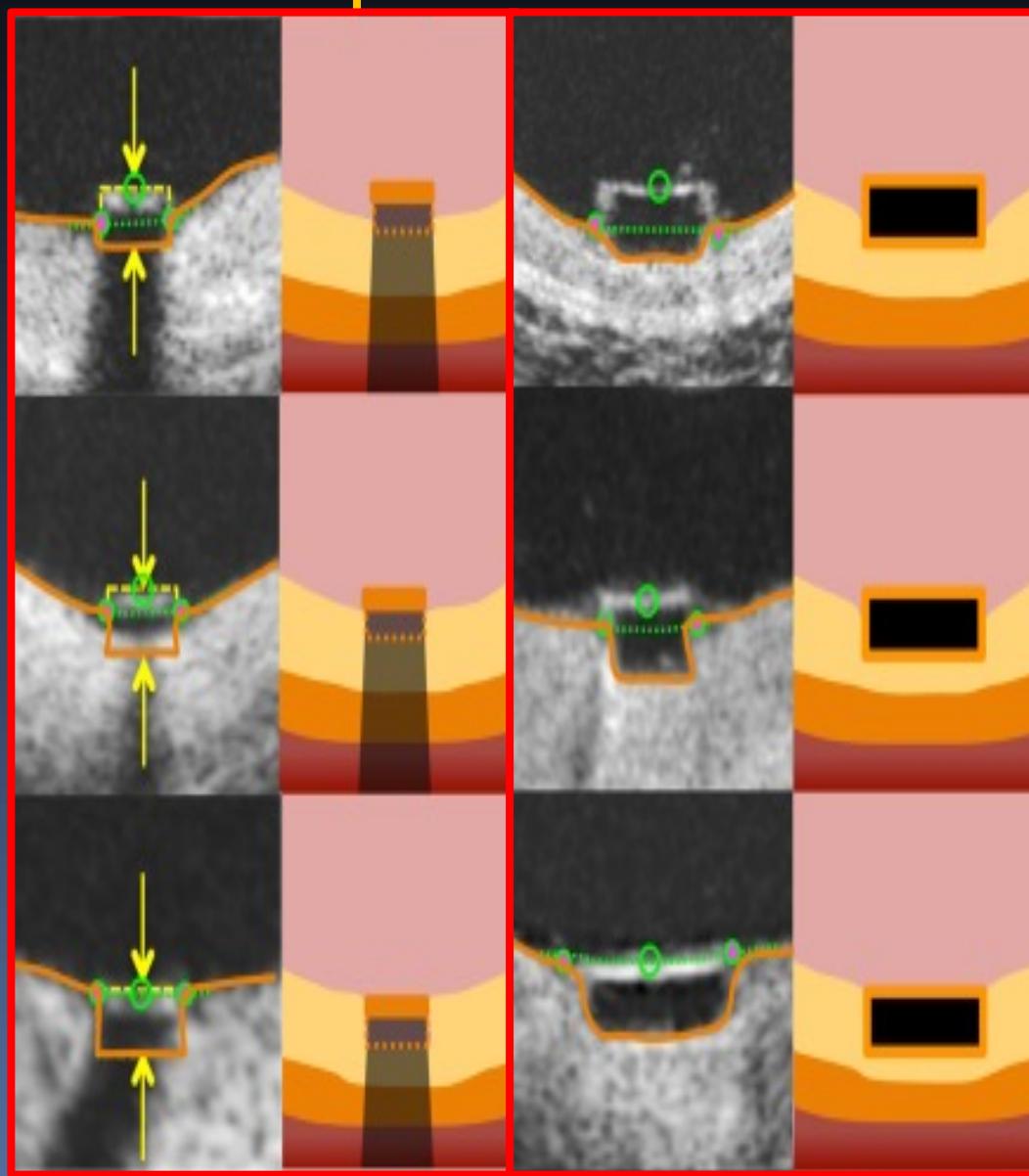
Disrupted flow



Protrusion
YIN

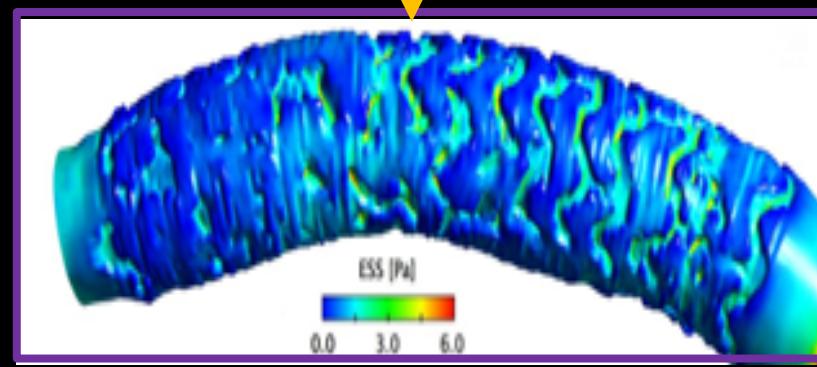


Embedment
yang

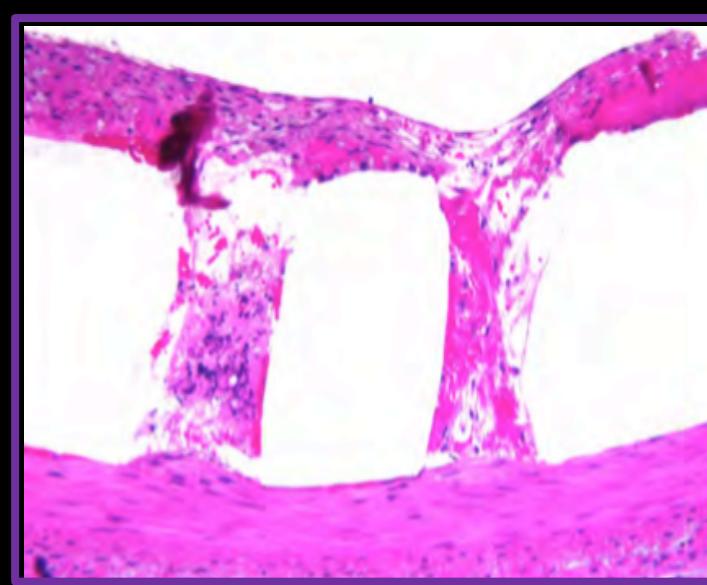


Residency time ↑
Thrombus
Restenosis

Low shear stress(pulsatile non-Newtonian, cell tracking)



Neointimal tissue



4D-
circumferential
wall stress



Neointimal tissue

Change from contractile to synthetic phenotype + Inflammatory and migratory process

PCSK9
LDL-C
Monocytes,
Platelets

thanks